



2-Digit Subtraction without Borrowing

• Example 1

$$\begin{array}{l} 87 = 8 \text{ tens} + 7 \text{ ones} \\ -53 = 5 \text{ tens} + 3 \text{ ones} \\ \hline 3 \text{ tens} + 4 \text{ ones} \\ \text{or } 34 \end{array}$$

In the short form we write

$$\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ - 53 \\ \hline 34 \end{array}$$

To check the subtraction:

$$34 + 53 = 87$$

● ● ● CHECK YOURSELF 1

Subtract, and check your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ - 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

● ● ● CHECK YOURSELF ANSWER

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 79 \\ \quad - 36 \\ \quad \hline \quad 43 \end{array}$$

Check: $43 + 36 = 79$.

1.12 Exercises

Name _____

Section _____

Date _____

A N S W E R S

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____

Do the indicated subtraction, and check your results by addition.

1.
$$\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ - 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ - 54 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3. $97 - 45$

4. $86 - 32$

5. Subtract 57 from 98.

6. Subtract 35 from 87.

7. 25 less than 76

8. 58 decreased by 23

9. Subtract 36 from 78.

10.
$$\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ - 43 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

11. $88 - 53$

12. $289 - 54$